

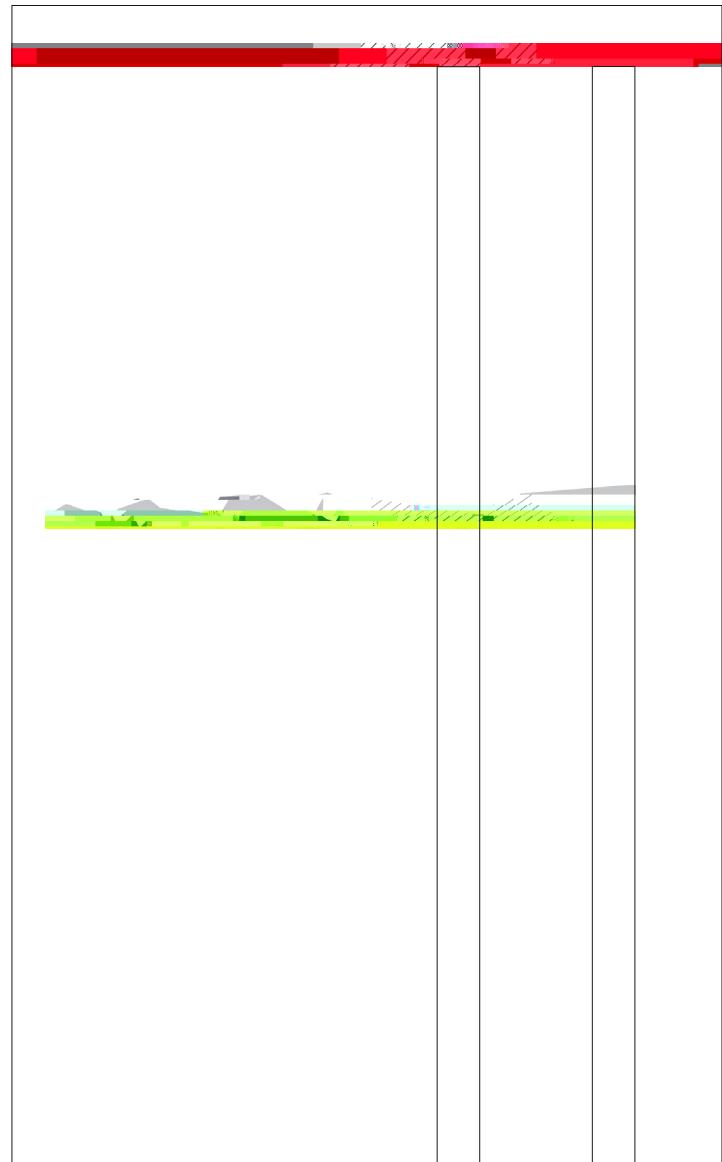


$\text{t} \in (\frac{1}{2}, 200)$ .  $\text{t} \in [1, \frac{1}{2}]$   $\text{t} \in [1, 2]$

in 2000).







( $G$ ,  $B$ )  $\approx 11\%$ ,  $(200, 10^{\circ}) \approx 11\%$ ,  $(G, B) \approx 2\%$ ,  $(20, 100^{\circ}) \approx 2\%$ ,  $(G, B) \approx 10\%$ ,  $(200, 10^{\circ}) \approx 10\%$ ,  $(G, B) \approx 2\%$ ,  $(20, 100^{\circ}) \approx 2\%$ ,  $(G, B) \approx 1\%$ ,  $(200, 10^{\circ}) \approx 1\%$ .

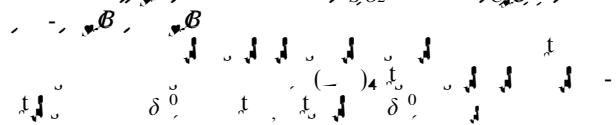
1. 4% (24%) 40%

		10 <sup>-</sup>		%		%		%		%	
(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)		(%)	
0.	24	4	1	1	1	1.55	61	39	39	39	39
0..						1.60	61	39			
0.	114	2	0	0	0	1.71	78	22			
1.12	11	0	1	0	0	1.59	76	24			
1.	11	4	12	1	1	1.59	74	26			
1.	0	1	14	44	44	1.66	76	24			
1..	201	4	1	4	4	1.56	80	20			
1..2	12	4	10	2	2	1.58	62	38			
2.0	0	4	22	4	4	1.56	69	31			
2..	4	1	1	1	1	1.72	76	24			

44 1.59  
 17.39.21470 41.76820 1.7234930.576-95.13944 11 4-39.9829-1.62519 2.08-5656303-8885.146-6468.822-6013.5544 1215.39.21474 41.76820 1.564

4. C

#### 4.1.1. $R$ $\sim \mathcal{B}$ $\delta^{30}S_{SO2}$ $\delta^{30}S_{C\mathcal{B}}$



$$\mathfrak{t}_\omega \mathfrak{J} = T_{\omega} \cup \mathcal{B}_{\omega}, \cup \mathcal{B}_\omega \mathfrak{J}$$

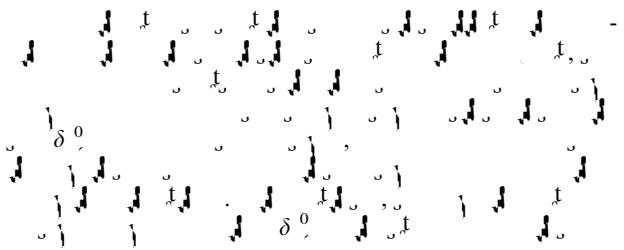


2002 (Liu et al., 2012). The percentage of the total area covered by the ice-free land decreased from 1.6% in 2000 to 1.1% in 2002 (Fig. 1), which is consistent with the results of the previous study (Liu et al., 2004). The percentage of the total area covered by the ice-free land increased to 1.4% in 2004 (Liu et al., 2014). The percentage of the total area covered by the ice-free land decreased to 1.1% in 2006 (Liu et al., 2014). The percentage of the total area covered by the ice-free land increased to 1.3% in 2008 (Liu et al., 2014). The percentage of the total area covered by the ice-free land decreased to 1.1% in 2010 (Liu et al., 2014). The percentage of the total area covered by the ice-free land increased to 1.3% in 2012 (Liu et al., 2014). The percentage of the total area covered by the ice-free land decreased to 1.1% in 2014 (Liu et al., 2014).

$\delta^0$  = -2



$$\delta^0_{\gamma_{\text{gap}}}$$





$$\frac{1}{55} \cdot \frac{1}{1} = \frac{1}{55} \cdot \frac{1}{0,000} = \frac{1}{55} \cdot R \approx 18$$